

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific  
Conference of Correctional Administrators  
2014**

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014**

*Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2014*

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population	Imprisonment rate (per 100000 population)	Percentage of foreign nationals/non-locals
Australia*	30,633	2,613	33,246	23,200,000	143	No Information
Brunei Darussalam	545	49	594	411,000	145	31.1%
Cambodia	13,532	1,127	14,659	15,205,539	96	5.2%
Canada	14,677	666	15,343	35,158,300	44	5.2%
China	1,554,046	103,766	1,657,812	1,370,536,900	121	0.4%
Hong Kong (China)	7,210	1,696	8,906	7,219,700	123	27.4%
Macao (China)	1,021	209	1,230	614,500	200	64.4%
Fiji	1,493	47	1,540	894,758	172	1.2%
India	26,565	1,340	27,905	127,000,000	22	2.2%
Japan	56,750	5,044	61,794	127,220,000	49	5.8%
Kiribati	117	3	120	103,058	116	0%
Republic of Korea	46,795	2,881	49,676	49,039,986	101	2.3%
Malaysia	44,448	3,538	47,986	30,130,233	159	34.7%
Mongolia	7,568	447	8,015	2,959,684	271	0.5%
New Zealand	8,042	529	8,571	4,524,900	189	2.1%
Philippines	37,833	2,625	40,458	100,600,000	40	0.6%
Singapore	11,767	1,376	13,143	5,339,200	246	11.3%
Solomon Island	280	2	282	584,000	48	No Information
Sri Lanka	18,842	932	19,774	22,000,000	90	0.3%
Tonga	152	8	160	104,941	152	1.3%
Vietnam	122,083	20,553	142,636	90,700,000	157	0.2%

\*Statistics are averages from January to March 2014.

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

*Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2014*

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total
Australia*	Not Available	Not Available	24,770
Brunei Darussalam	498	43	541
Cambodia	10,169	769	10,938
Canada	14,677	666	15,343
China	1,554,046	103,766	1,657,812
Hong Kong (China)	5,854	1,395	7,249
Macao (China)	803	158	961
Fiji	1,099	42	1,141
India	7,455	378	7,833
Japan	50,368	4,428	54,796
Kiribati	108	3	111
Republic of Korea	30,690	1,681	32,371
Malaysia	33,455	2,620	36,075
Mongolia	6,350	368	6,718
New Zealand	6,346	408	6,754
Philippines	37,833	2,625	40,458
Singapore	9,124	949	10,073
Solomon Islands	141	2	143
Sri Lanka	10,452	345	10,797
Tonga	146	7	153
Vietnam	107,957	16,423	124,380

\* Statistics are averages from January to March 2014.

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 1

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2014

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees
Australia*	No Information	No Information	8,289	24.9%
Brunei Darussalam	47	6	53	8.9%
Cambodia	3,363	358	3,721	25.4%
Canada	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
China	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Hong Kong (China)	1,356	301	1,657	18.6%
Macao (China)	218	51	269	21.9%
Fiji	394	5	399	25.9%
India	19,110	962	20,072	71.9%
Japan	6,382	616	6,998	11.3%
Kiribati	9	0	9	7.5%
Republic of Korea	16,105	1,200	17,305	34.8%
Malaysia	10,993	918	11,911	24.8%
Mongolia	1,218	79	1,297	16.2%
New Zealand	1,696	121	1,817	21.2%
Philippines	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Singapore	2,643	427	3,070	23.4%
Solomon Island	139	0	139	49.3%
Sri Lanka	8,390	587	8,997	45.5%
Tonga	6	1	7	4.4%
Vietnam	14,126	4,130	18,256	12.8%

\*Statistics are averages from January to March 2014.

Note: Please see the coverage of unconvicted / remandees of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 2

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

Table 3a: Institutional Staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2014

Country/Area	Total Institutional Staff	Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Not Available	Not Available
Brunei Darussalam	423	1 to 1.4
Cambodia	2,218	1 to 6.6
Canada	13,949	1 to 1.1
China	314,119	1 to 5.3
Hong Kong (China)	5,937	1 to 1.5
Macao (China)	773	1 to 1.6
Fiji	451	1 to 3.4
India	3,622	1 to 7.7
Japan	19,623	1 to 3.1
Kiribati	34	1 to 3.5
Republic of Korea	15,973	1 to 3.1
Malaysia	12,927	1 to 3.7
Mongolia	2,714	1 to 3.0
New Zealand	4,520	1 to 1.9
Philippines	1,744	1 to 23.2
Singapore	2,169	1 to 6.1
Solomon Islands	379	1 to 0.7
Sri Lanka	5,117	1 to 3.9
Tonga	144	1 to 1.1
Vietnam	18,256	1 to 7.8

\* Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in all forms of prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Note: Please see the coverage of institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 3

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

Table 3b: Custodial staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2014

Country/Area	Total Custodial Staff	Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Not Available	Not Available
Brunei Darussalam	398	1 to 1.5
Cambodia	2,120	1 to 6.9
Canada	7,695	1 to 2.0
China	174,740	1 to 9.5
Hong Kong (China)	5,114	1 to 1.7
Macao (China)	462	1 to 2.7
Fiji	335	1 to 4.6
India	3,212	1 to 8.7
Japan	17,659	1 to 3.5
Kiribati	34	1 to 3.5
Republic of Korea	10,526	1 to 4.7
Malaysia	12,578	1 to 3.8
Mongolia	1,745	1 to 4.6
New Zealand	3118	1 to 2.7
Philippines	2,363	1 to 17.1
Singapore	1,992	1 to 6.6
Solomon Islands	124	1 to 2.3
Sri Lanka	4,914	1 to 4.0
Tonga	50	1 to 3.2
Vietnam	12,320	1 to 11.6

\*Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 4

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014**

*Table 4a: Rate of Persons Serving Community-based Supervised Sentences\*, mid 2014*

Country/Area	Total number of persons serving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of Persons serving community-based supervised sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia#	55,704	240.1
Brunei Darussalam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cambodia	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Canada	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
China	718,000	52.4
Hong Kong (China)	3,262	45.2
Macao (China)	365	59.4
Fiji	9	1.0
India	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Japan	10,667	8.4
Kiribati	Nil	Nil
Republic of Korea	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Malaysia	1,547	5.1
Mongolia	1,086	36.7
New Zealand	23,844	527.0
Philippines	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Singapore	27	0.5
Solomon Islands	Nil	Nil
Sri Lanka	Nil	Nil
Tonga	13	12.4
Vietnam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

\* Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence

# Statistics are averages from January to March 2014.

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014**

*Table 4b: Rate of Persons Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from Custodial Sentences, mid 2014*

Country/Area	Total number of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences	Rate of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia#	12,285	53.0
Brunei Darussalam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cambodia	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Canada	7,807	22.2
China	74,000	5.4
Hong Kong (China)	2,209	30.6
Macao (China)	76	12.4
Fiji	23	2.6
India	3,000	2.4
Japan	5,452	4.3
Kiribati	Nil	Nil
Republic of Korea	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Malaysia	353	1.2
Mongolia	1,297	43.8
New Zealand	5,106	112.8
Philippines	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Singapore	395	7.4
Solomon Islands	Nil	Nil
Sri Lanka	169	0.8
Tonga	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Vietnam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

# Statistics are averages from January to March 2014.

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young prisoners under sentence			
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young						
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia*			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17			
Brunei Darussalam		✓			✓		✓			✓			Between 16 and 18			
Cambodia			✓			✓		✓			✓		Between 14 and 18			
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
China			✓	✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 18			
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20			
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20			
Fiji		✓			✓		✓			✓			Between 14 and 17			
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 21			
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		Between 20 and 25			
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 18			
Republic of Korea			✓		✓			✓				✓	Between 14 and 19			
Malaysia			✓			✓						✓	Under 21			
Mongolia		✓			✓						✓		Between 16 and 18			
New Zealand	✓			✓				✓			✓		Between 16 and 19			
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Singapore			✓			✓						✓	Under 21			
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 12 and 16			
Sri Lanka	✓			No Information				✓		No Information			Between 18 and 27			
Tonga		✓			✓						✓		Between 17 and 21			
Vietnam		✓			✓		✓			✓			Between 14 and 18			
<b>Total</b>	10	5	6	10	6	4	11	6	4	11	3	6				

\*Age definition of young prisoners in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted / Remandees and Age Definition of Young Unconvicted / Remandees

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young			
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	
Australia*			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17
Brunei Darussalam	✓				✓		✓			✓			Between 16 and 18
Cambodia			✓			✓		✓			✓		Between 14 and 18
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
China	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20
Fiji		✓			✓		✓			✓			Between 14 and 17
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Aged between 18 and above
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		Between 20 and 25
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 18
Republic of Korea			✓			✓			✓			✓	Between 14 and 19
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓			✓	Under 21
Mongolia		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 15 and 18
New Zealand	✓			✓				✓			✓		Between 16 and 19
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Singapore			✓			✓			✓			✓	Under 21
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 12 and 16
Sri Lanka	✓			No Information				✓		No Information			Between 18 and 35
Tonga		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 18 and 29
Vietnam		✓			✓		✓			✓			Between 14 and 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	

\*Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

### Appendix 3: Coverage of Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Brunei Darussalam		✓		✓			✓		
Cambodia			✓			✓			✓
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
China			✓	✓					✓
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Fiji		✓		✓				✓	
India	✓			✓			✓		
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓		
Republic of Korea			✓		✓				✓
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓
Mongolia		✓				✓			✓
New Zealand	✓					✓			✓
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓			✓		✓	
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Sri Lanka		✓			✓		✓		
Tonga		✓				✓			✓
Vietnam		✓		✓			✓		
Total	10	6	5	12	3	6	12	2	7

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2014

### Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Brunei Darussalam	✓			✓			✓		
Cambodia			✓			✓			✓
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
China			✓	✓					✓
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Fiji		✓		✓				✓	
India	✓			✓			✓		
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓		
Republic of Korea			✓			✓			✓
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓
Mongolia		✓				✓			✓
New Zealand	✓					✓			✓
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓			✓		✓	
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Sri Lanka		✓			✓			✓	
Tonga		✓				✓			✓
Vietnam		✓		✓			✓		
Total	11	5	5	12	2	7	11	3	7

N.A. denotes "not applicable"