

APCCA Statistics 1997

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific, 1997 (obtained for the 17th Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators)

The statistics reproduced below were collected as part of the preparation for the 17th Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators (APCCA) in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, in September 1997.

Delegates were invited to suggest any changes that were needed in these statistics during the course of the conference or by mail or fax in the following three weeks. A copy of the Data Collection Form was attached for this purpose.

It should be noted that international comparisons must be made with caution as it is not possible to ensure that all nations in the region have used the terminology in exactly the same way.

- Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997
- Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997
- Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, Per Cent and Rate, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997
- Table 3: Prison Staff and Prisoners per Staff Member, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997
- Table 4: Probation and Parole Data, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997

| | Male | Female | Total | General Population (^{'000}) | Imprisonment Rate |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--|----------------------|
| Australia | 16391 | 915 | 17306 | 18202 | 95.1 |
| Bangladesh ** | 42866 | 1245 | 44111 | 119000 | 37.1 |
| Brunei Darussalam * | 294 | 13 | 307 | 268 | 114.6 |
| Cambodia | 2749 | 160 | 2909 | 10700 | 27.2 |
| Canada | | | 131558 | 29500 | 446.0 |
| China | 1374000 | 36000 | 1410000 | 1223890 | 115.2 |
| Cook Islands ** | 43 | 2 | 45 | 20 | 225.0 |
| Fiji | 1077 | 14 | 1091 | 773 | 141.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 10137 | 1500 | 11637 | 6311 | 184.4 |
| India | 224675 | 6650 | 231325 | 932000 | 24.8 |
| Indonesia | 40968 | 731 | 41699 | 195525 | 21.3 |
| Japan | 46974 | 2440 | 49414 | 124709 | 39.6 |
| Kiribati ** | 90 | 1 | 91 | 70 | 130.0 |
| Korea, Rep. | 52728 | 3137 | 55865 | 46434 | 120.3 |
| Macau | 588 | 54 | 642 | 415 | 154.7 |
| Malaysia | 22507 | 1019 | 23526 | 21700 | 108.4 |
| Mongolia * | 5881 | 189 | 6070 | 2400 | 252.9 |
| Nepal *** | 5815 | 385 | 6200 | 18491 | 33.5 |
| New Zealand | 5025 | 211 | 5236 | 3660 | 143.1 |
| Papua New Guinea * | 3577 | 151 | 3728 | 3762 | 99.1 |
| Philippines (Nat'I only) | 18934 | 607 | 19541 | 68617 | 28.5 |
| Singapore | 14701 | 1045 | 15746 | 3044 | 517.3 |
| Solomon Islands | 146 | 1 | 147 | 380 | 38.7 |
| Sri Lanka | 13412 | 678 | 14090 | 18112 | 77.8 |
| Thailand | 107108 | 14096 | 121204 | 60116 | 201.6 |
| Tonga *** | 86 | 1 | 87 | 100 | 87.0 |
| Vanuatu ** | 85 | 4 | 89 | 164 | 54.3 |
| Vietnam * | 41000 | 2000 | 43000 | 73000 | 58.9 |
| Western Samoa ** | 246 | 9 | 255 | 165 | 154.5 |

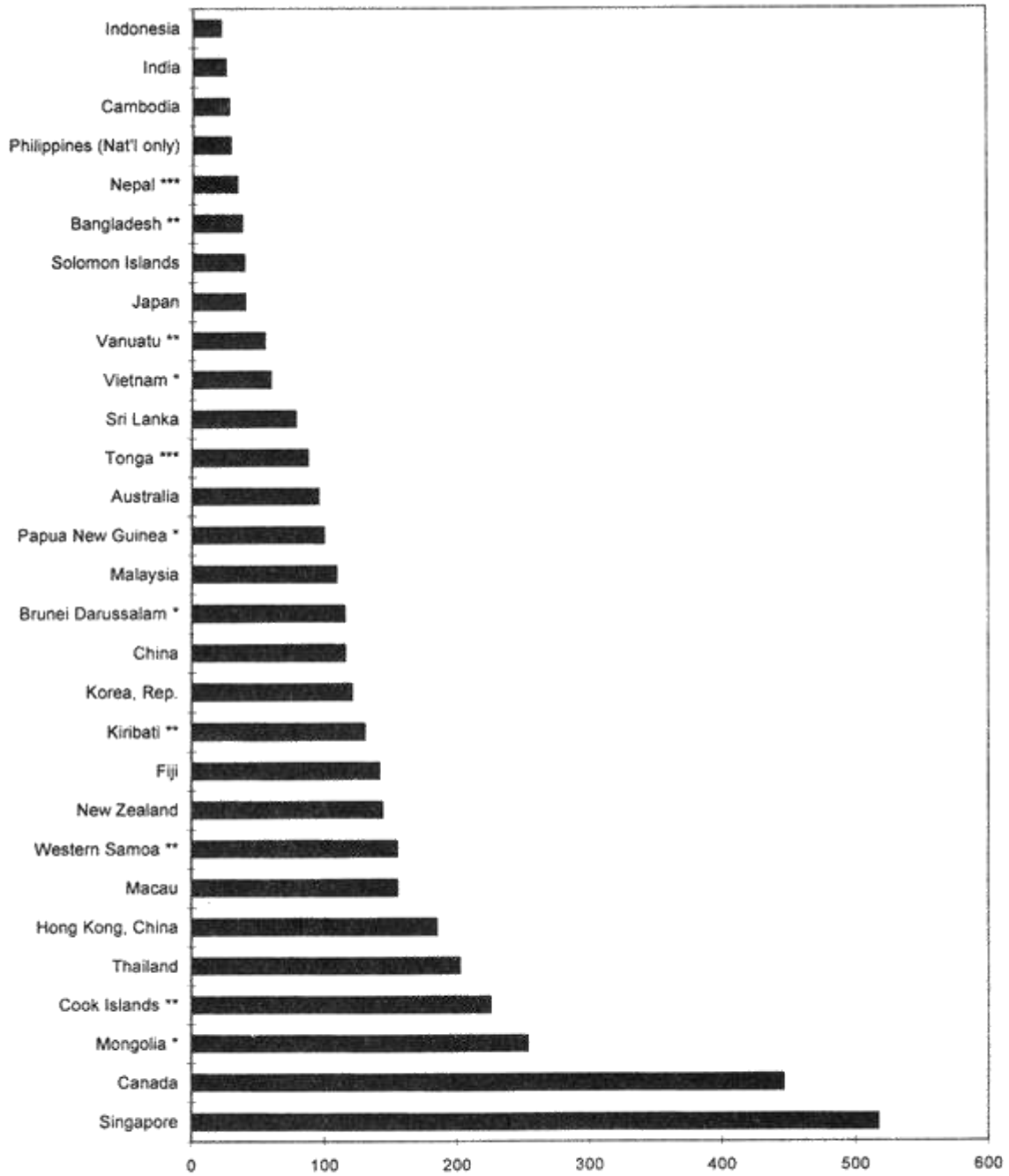
* 1996 data

** 1995 data

*** 1994 data

From the figures in this table the weighted average imprisonment rate has been calculated to be 75.7 per 100 000 population

Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997



* 1996 data
 ** 1995 data
 *** 1994 data

Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, Per Cent and Rate, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997

| | Unconvicted Remandees | Per cent Remandees | Remand Rate per 100 000 population |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Australia | 2516 | 14.5 | 13.8 |
| Bangladesh ** | 28334 | 64.2 | 23.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam * | 23 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| Cambodia | 975 | 33.5 | 9.1 |
| Cook Islands ** | 4 | 8.9 | 20.0 |
| Fiji | 65 | 6.0 | 8.4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1172 | 10.1 | 18.6 |
| India | 169976 | 73.5 | 18.2 |
| Indonesia | 12112 | 29.0 | 6.2 |
| Japan | 8848 | 17.9 | 7.1 |
| Kiribati ** | 12 | 13.2 | 17.1 |
| Korea, Rep. | 22782 | 40.8 | 49.1 |
| Macau | 201 | 31.3 | 48.4 |
| Malaysia | 6093 | 25.9 | 28.1 |
| Nepal *** | 3288 | 53.0 | 17.8 |
| New Zealand | 598 | 11.4 | 16.3 |
| Papua New Guinea * | 1083 | 29.1 | 28.8 |
| Philippines (Nat'l only) | 1996 | 10.2 | 2.9 |
| Singapore | 1727 | 11.0 | 56.7 |
| Solomon Islands | 21 | 14.3 | 5.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 7381 | 52.4 | 40.8 |
| Thailand | 43825 | 36.2 | 40.8 |
| Vanuatu ** | 13 | 14.6 | 7.9 |
| Western Samoa ** | 19 | 7.5 | 11.5 |

* 1996 data

** 1995 data

*** 1994 data

Table 3: Prison Staff and Prisoners per Staff Member, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997

| | Total Prison Staff | Prisoners per Staff Member |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Australia | 8557 | 1.9 |
| Bangladesh ** | 6783 | 6.5 |
| Brunei Darussalam * | 217 | 1.4 |
| Cambodia | 1051 | 2.8 |
| Canada (Fed'l only) | 9877 | 1.5 |
| China | 280000 | 5.0 |
| Cook Islands ** | 20 | 2.2 |
| Fiji | 415 | 2.6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 4993 | 2.3 |
| Indonesia | 21327 | 2.0 |
| Japan | 17067 | 2.9 |
| Kiribati ** | 35 | 2.6 |
| Korea, Rep. | 12006 | 4.7 |
| Macau | 327 | 2.0 |
| Malaysia | 8277 | 2.8 |
| Mongolia * | 1160 | 5.2 |
| New Zealand | 2437 | 2.1 |
| Papua New Guinea * | 1089 | 3.4 |
| Philippines (Nat'l only) | 2370 | 8.2 |
| Singapore | 1758 | 9.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 210 | 0.7 |
| Sri Lanka | 3910 | 3.6 |
| Thailand | 9510 | 12.7 |
| Vanuatu ** | 35 | 2.5 |
| Vietnam ** | 6000 | 7.2 |
| Western Samoa ** | 39 | 6.5 |

* 1996 data

** 1995 data

Table 4: Probation and Parole Data, Asia and the Pacific, mid 1997

| | Offenders serving Probation Orders | Probation Rate | Offenders serving Parole Orders | Parole Rate |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Australia | 29685 | 163.1 | 7319 | 40.2 |
| Cambodia | 82 | 0.8 | | |
| Canada (Fed'I only) | | | 6929 | 23.5 |
| China | | | 22000 | 1.8 |
| Cook Islands ** | 89 | 445.0 | 6 | 30.0 |
| Fiji | 96 | 12.4 | 17 | 2.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 4042 | 64.0 | 4152 | 65.8 |
| Indonesia | 3791 | 1.9 | 2160 | 1.1 |
| Japan | 14420 | 11.6 | 5924 | 4.8 |
| Kiribati ** | | | 4 | 5.7 |
| Korea, Rep. | 20115 | 43.3 | 3826 | 8.2 |
| Macau | 4 | 1.0 | 57 | 13.7 |
| New Zealand | 21221 | 579.8 | 1413 | 38.6 |
| Papua New Guinea * | | | 151 | 4.0 |
| Philippines (Nat'I only) | 25992 | 37.9 | 11233 | 16.4 |
| Solomon Islands | | | 8 | 2.1 |
| Sri Lanka | | | 176 | 1.0 |
| Thailand | 115641 | 192.4 | 5561 | 9.3 |
| Western Samoa ** | 59 | 35.8 | 68 | 41.2 |

* 1996 data

** 1995 data

Note : Community Service Orders have been counted as Probation Orders