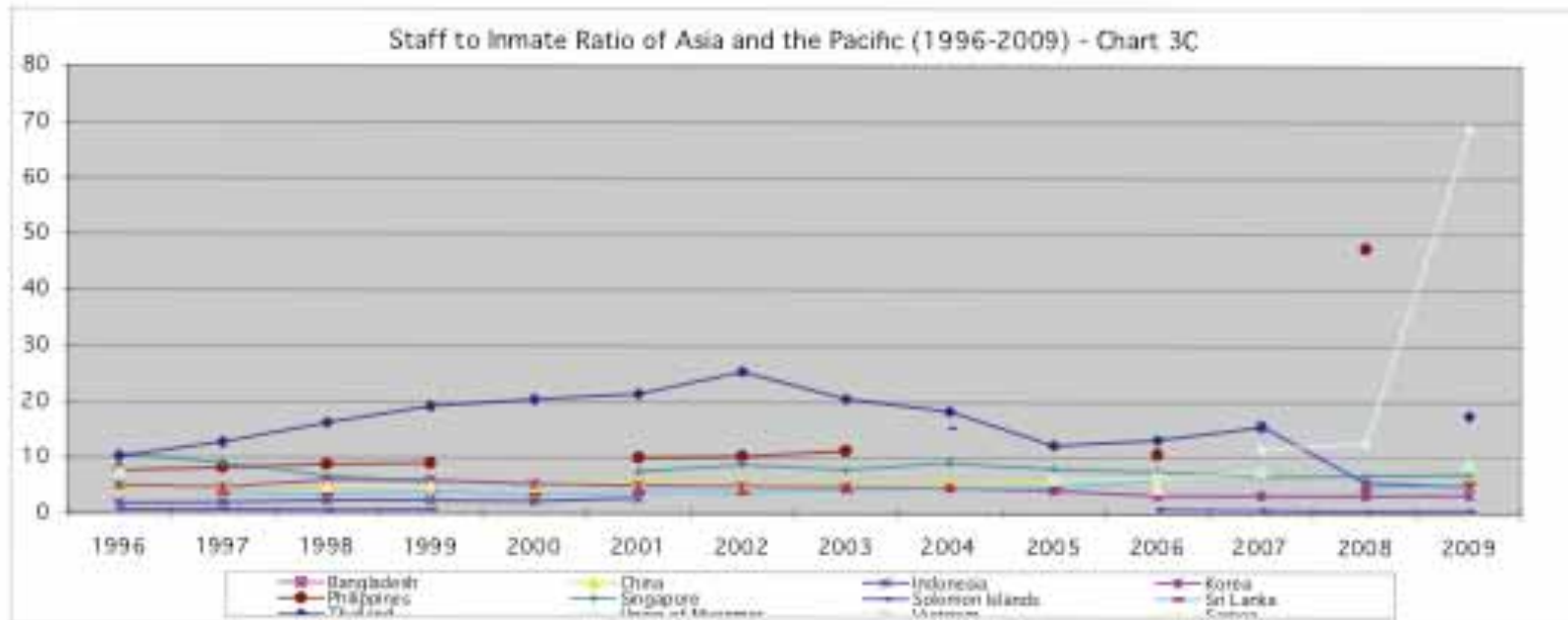
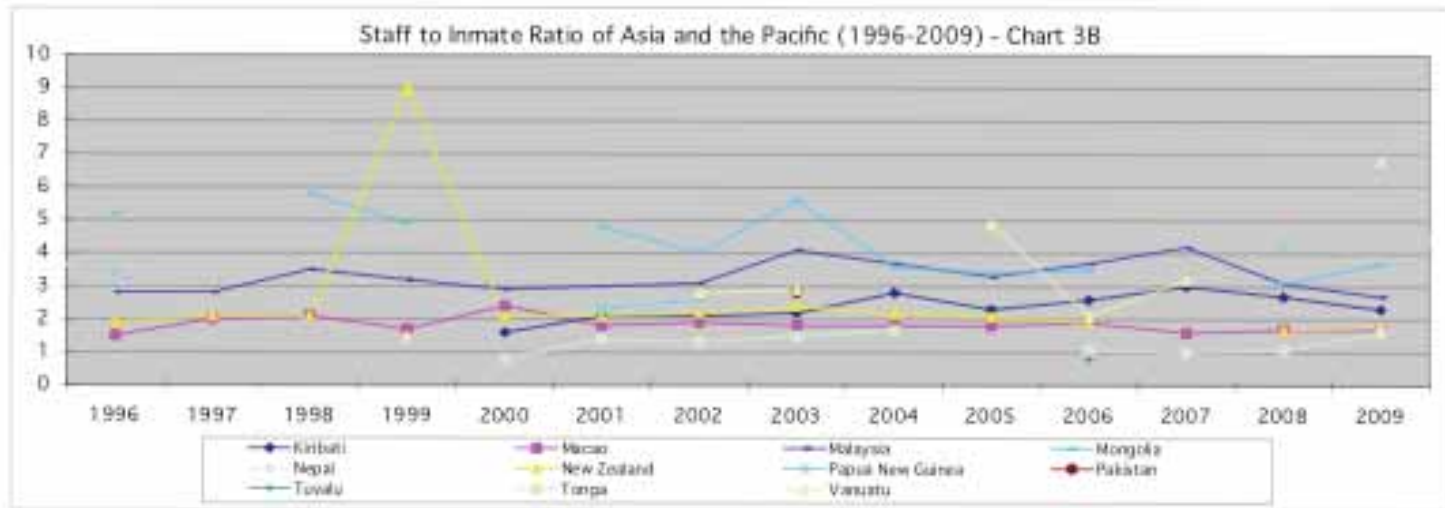
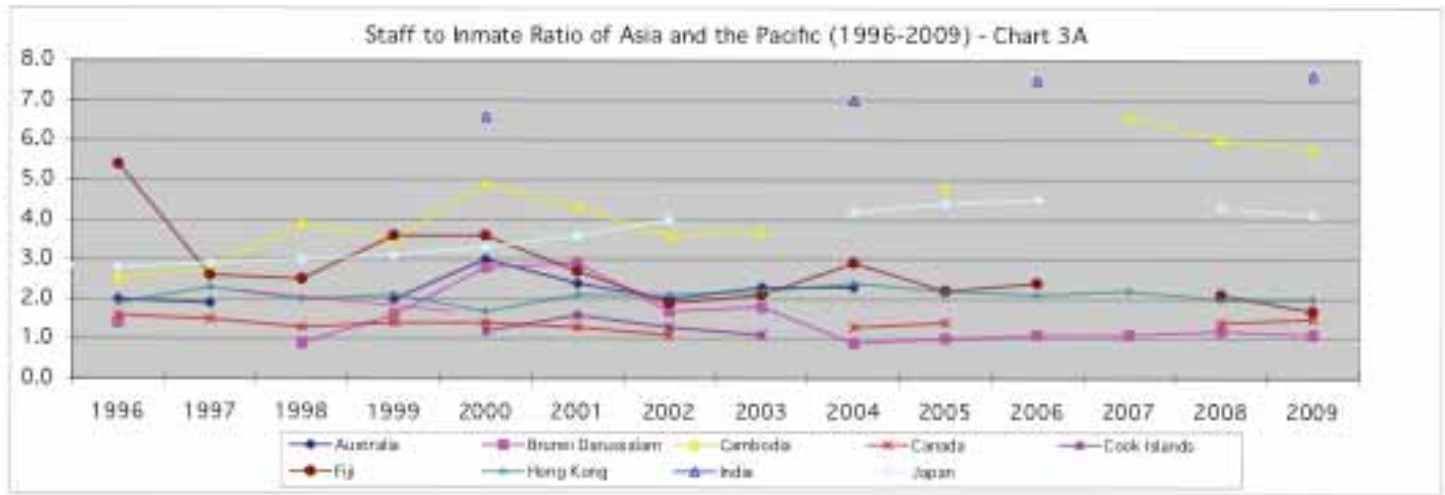


**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific
Conference of Correctional Administrators
2009**

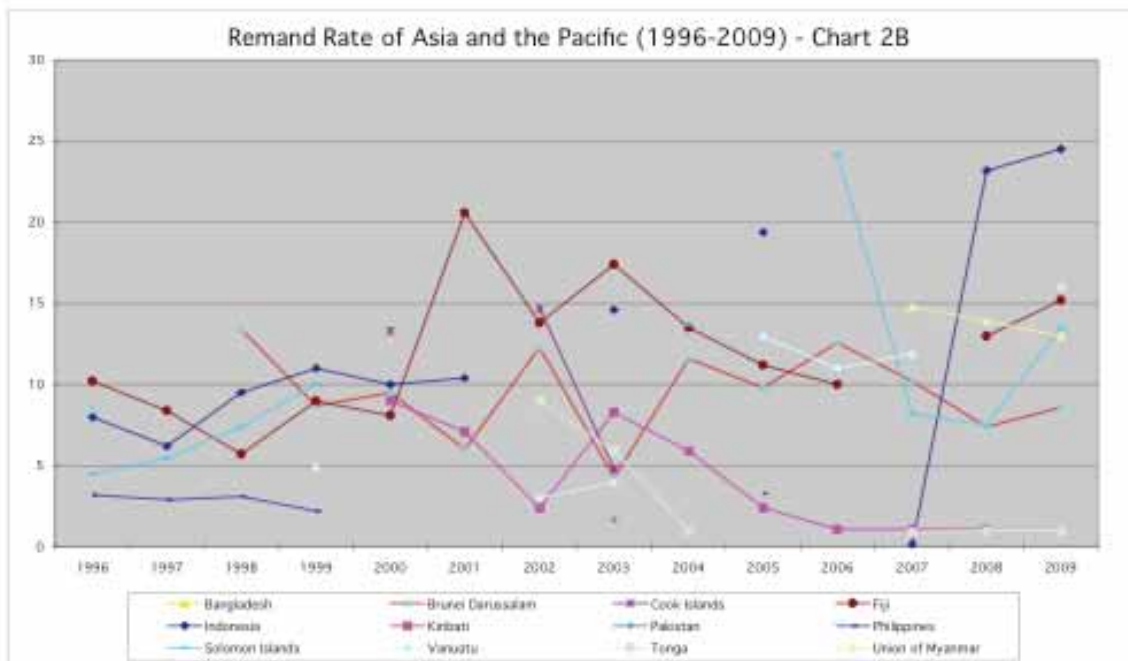
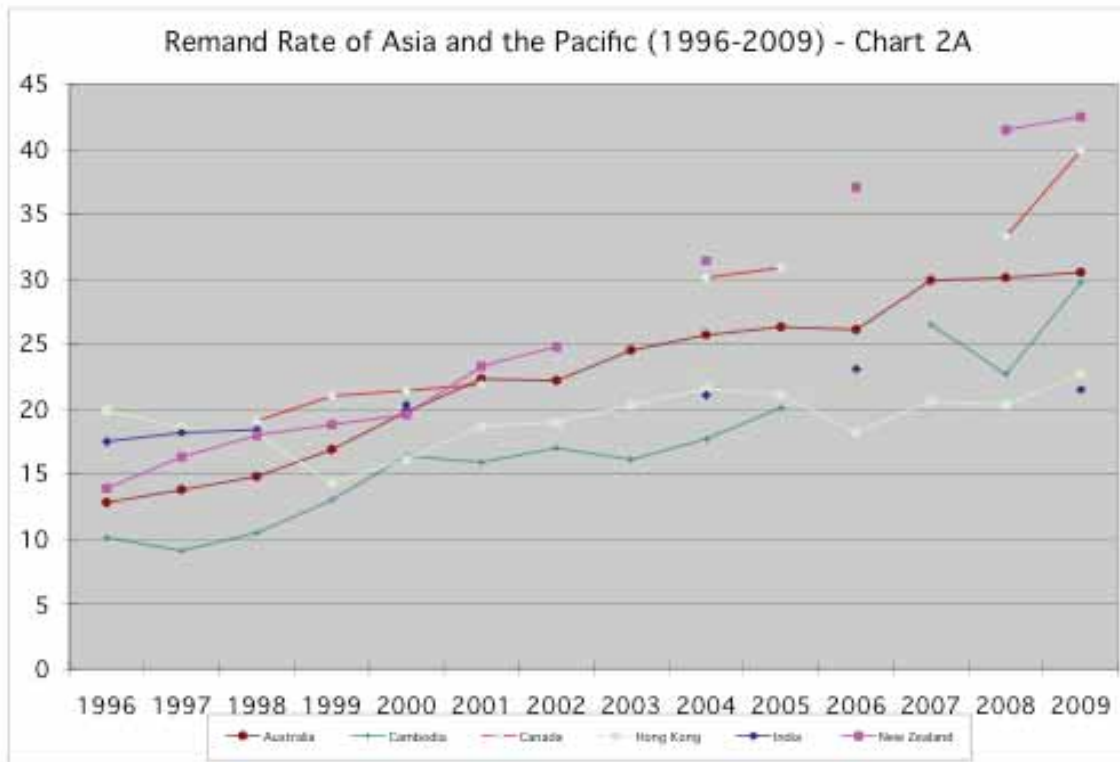


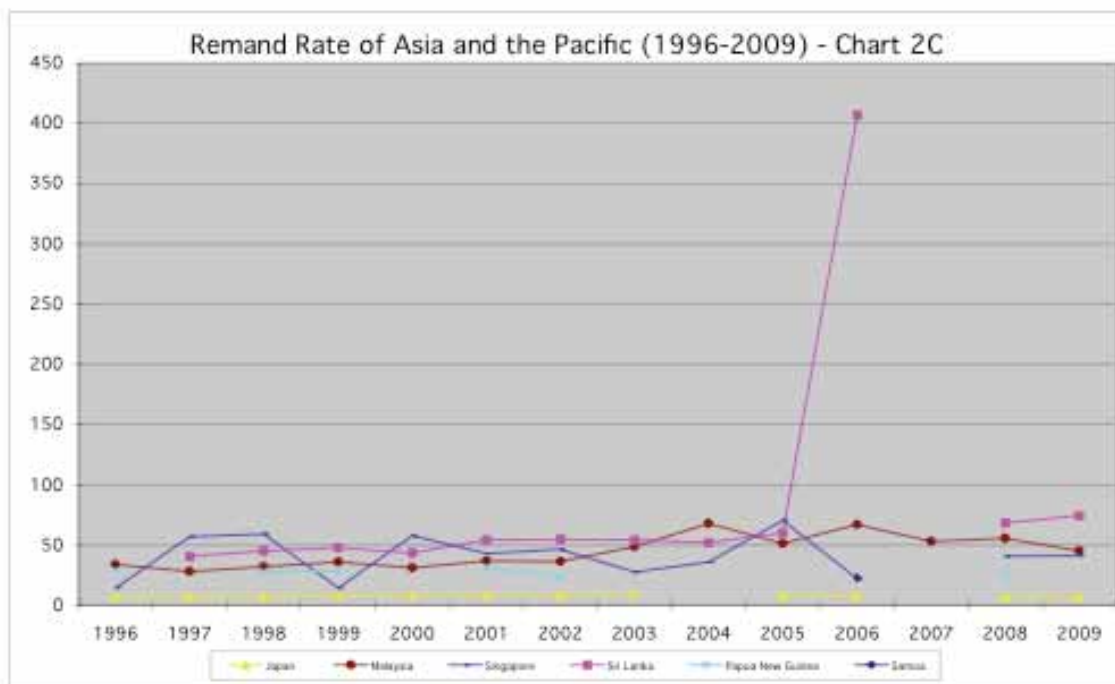
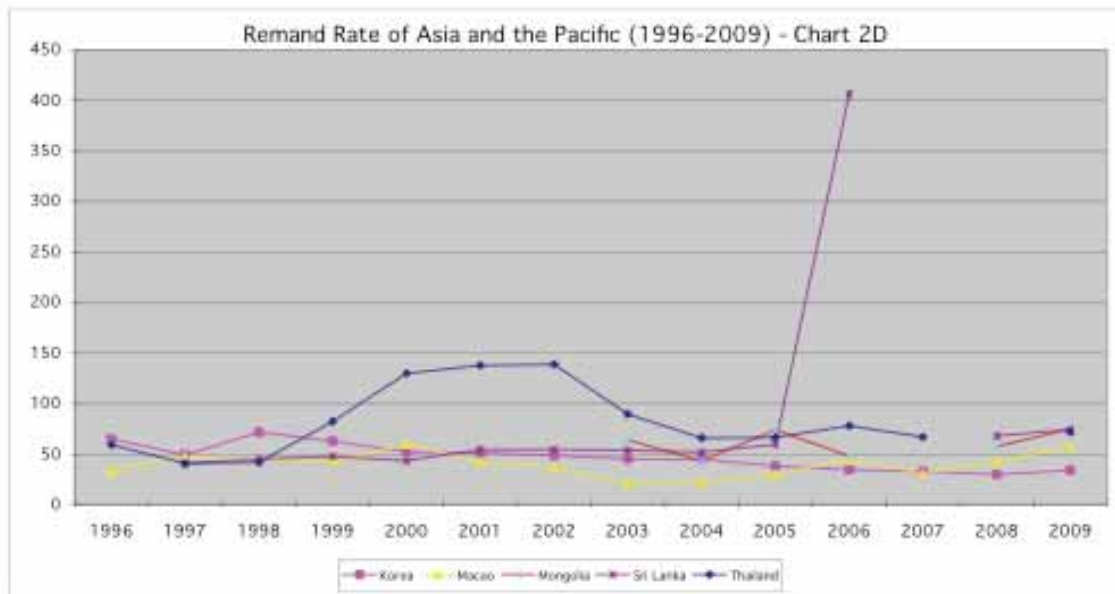


APCCA 2009

Staff vs Inmate Ratio

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Australia	2.0	1.9		2.0	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3					
Brunei Darussalam	1.4		0.9	1.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Cambodia	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.7		4.8		6.6	6	5.8
Canada	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1		1.3	1.4			1.4	1.5
Cook Islands					1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1						
Fiji	5.4	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.4		2.1	1.7
Hong Kong	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2	2
India					6.6				7.0		7.5			7.6
Japan	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0		4.2	4.4	4.5		4.3	4.1
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Kiribati					1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.3
Macao	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Malaysia	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.1	2.7
Mongolia	5.2		5.8	4.9		4.8	4.0	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.5		3.1	3.7
Nepal														
New Zealand	1.9	2.1	2.1	9.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9		1.7	1.8
Papua New Guinea	3.4					2.3	2.6						4.2	
Pakistan								2.8						
Tuvalu											0.8			
Tonga					0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6
Vanuatu				1.5			2.8	2.9		4.9	2.1	3.2		6.8
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bangladesh														
China	4.7	5.0	5.1		5.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9				5.8
Indonesia	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8		4.5				15.9	5.7	5.1
Korea	5.1	4.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Philippines	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.0		10.0	10.3	11.3			10.6		47.4	
Singapore	10.7	9.0	6.7	5.7		7.5	8.8	7.9	9.2	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2
Solomon Islands	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8					15.3		0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Sri Lanka		3.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	6.0		4.6	5.6
Thailand	10.2	12.7	16.2	19.2	20.4	21.4	25.4	20.5	18.3	12.3	13.3	15.6		17.6
Union of Myanmar												11.7	12.7	68.7
Vietnam	7.2									6.2	6.5	7.4		8.7
Samoa			4.9	4.9							4.6			





Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2009

Trend of Remand Rate (1996 - 2009)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Australia	12.8	13.8	14.8	16.9	19.8	22.3	22.2	24.5	25.7	26.3	26.1	29.9	30.1	30.5
Cambodia	10.1	9.1	10.5	13.0	16.4	15.9	17.0	16.1	17.7	20.1		26.5	22.7	29.8
Canada			19.1	21.0	21.4	21.9			30.1	30.9			33.3	39.9
Hong Kong	19.9	18.6	18.1	14.3	16.1	18.7	19.0	20.3	21.6	21.1	18.2	20.6	20.3	22.7
India	17.5	18.2	18.4		20.3				21.1		23.1			21.5
New Zealand	13.9	16.3	18.0	18.8	19.6	23.3	24.8		31.4		37.1		41.5	42.5

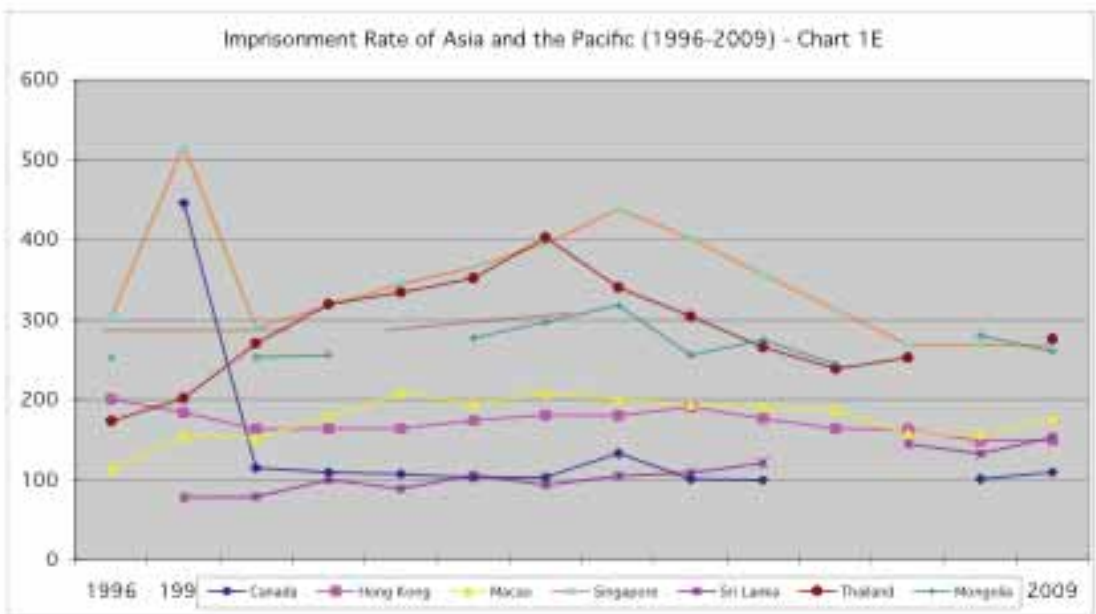
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bangladesh														
Brunei Darussalam	8.6		13.4	8.7	9.5	6.0	12.3	4.3	11.6	9.8	12.6	10.2	7.4	8.6
Cook Islands					13.3		14.7	4.8						
Fiji	10.2	8.4	5.7	9.0	8.1	20.6	13.8	17.4	13.5	11.2	10.0		13	15.2
Indonesia	8.0	6.2	9.5	11.0	10.0	10.4		14.6		19.4		0.2	23.2	24.5
Kiribati					9.0	7.1	2.4	8.3	5.9	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Pakistan								1.7						
Philippines	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2						3.3				
Solomon Islands	4.5	5.5	7.4	10.0					13.7		24.2	8.2	7.5	13.5
Vanuatu				4.9			3.0	4.0		13.0	11.0	11.9		16
Tonga							9.0	5.9	1.0			0.9		1
Union of Myanmar												14.8	13.9	13

Trend of Remand Rate (1996 - 2007)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Japan	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.5		8.3	7.6		6.8	6.4
Malaysia	33.5	28.1	31.8	35.9	31.0	36.7	36.5	48.6	68.0	51.4	66.8	53.1	55.8	45.1
Singapore	14.3	56.7	58.9	14.6	57.8	43.0	46.5	27.7	35.8	70.3	21.7		40.6	41.3
Sri Lanka		40.8	44.9	47.5	43.3	54.3	54.7	54.2	51.9	59.8	406.7		68.2	74.5
Papua New Guinea	28.8		28.1	28.1		31.4	23.6						24.1	
Samoa											22.6			

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Korea	64.7	49.1	71.6	62.8	52.5	51.2	48.7	45.3	45.0	38.0	34.6	32.8	29.9	34.1
Macao	32.8	48.4	43.6	43.2	59.9	42.3	36.2	21.6	21.6	29.7	44.7	31.2	42.9	57.5
Mongolia								63.7	43.6	74.1	48.4		57.7	75
Sri Lanka		40.8	44.9	47.5	43.3	54.3	54.7	54.2	51.9	59.8	406.7		68.2	74.5
Thailand	59.0	40.8	41.8	82.2	129.9	137.9	138.8	89.7	66.1	66.5	77.8	67.0		72





Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2009

Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2009)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bangladesh														
India	24.3	24.8	25.2				26.5		32.2		34.9			32.3
Indonesia	23.1	21.3	24.0	26.0	25.4	30.9		36.7		46.0		55.3	58.4	58.9
Nepal														
Philippines	27.0	28.5	30.3	28.0		30.9	31.9	35.0		38.1	36.7		38.6	
Pakistan								28.8						

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Cambodia	28.3	27.2	29.1	36.0	45.9	51.5	49.0	52.9	56.5	67.4		73.3	83.7	93.6
Japan	37.7	39.6	40.3	41.0	44.3	48.3	52.8	54.6	57.8	61.9	63.6		61.8	59.7
Solomon Islands	40.9	38.7	25.5	31.0					54.0			40.9	28.8	39
Tuvalu					66.7						50.0			
Vanuatu							48.0	46.5		69.0	60.5	56.2		77.6
Vietnam	58.9		70.5	70.5						107.7	118.6	109.5		125.5

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Australia	93.4	95.1	99.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	111	116.1	123.1	119.4	119.7	128.4	125.6	130.4
Brunei Darussalam	114.6		96.9	88.0	98.4	119.3	136.7	146.2	137.6	137.5	145.9	128.8	116.2	104.1
China	106.7	115.2	120.0	112.0	109.8	112.8	116.7	121.3	122.3	119.7				123.9
Kiribati					73.1	74.1	75.7	78.1	95.9	87.6	90.8	100.5	90.3	77.8
Papua New Guinea	99.1		94.8	94.0			86.7	67.0					72.6	
Tonga					55.3	90.2	110.0	111.9	116.0					
Union of Myanmar											91.1	74.8	103.9	166.7
												129.9	129.6	119.9

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Cook Islands					153.3	165	117.6	90.4						
Fiji	130.4	141.1	117.5	152.0	152.5	142.2	115.7	126.7	139.7	130.9	149.5		109.8	105.1
Korea	138.7	120.3	152.9	147.0	135.3	131.5	128.9	122.5	119.4	114.8	100.2	95.9	96.9	101.3
Malaysia	108.2	108.4	120.5	123.0	104.0	124.1	125.2	158.5	173.7	137.1	162.4	185.1	145.2	139.8
New Zealand	129.6	143.1	146.3	152.0	148.1	154.7	149.3	155.3	167.5	171.6	183.8		184.7	192.5
Samoa			109.3											

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada		446.0	114.9	109.0	107.0	102.5	103.2	133.5	101.1	99.5			100.7	109.1
Hong Kong	201.1	184.4	163.2	164.0	164.0	173.8	181.2	180.1	191.3	176.5	163.8	162.5	148.5	149.3
Macao	114.3	154.7	152.0	180.0	207.7	195.7	208.3	200.7	194.4	192.1	186.8	158.2	156.3	176.6
Singapore	304.2	517.3	289.8	317.0	344.8	366.0	394.8	438.4	402.3	356.7	312.8	269.1	269.1	267.5
Sri Lanka		77.8	78.4	100.0	88.7	106.0	93.3	105.1	108.9	121.3		144.5	132.4	153
Thailand	173.1	201.6	270.0	320.0	334.1	351.8	402.6	340.5	304.3	265.8	238.4	253.0		275.6
Mongolia	252.9		253.5	256.0		277.3	297.1	318.0	255.6	275.0	244.2		280.4	260.3